

#### In the Claims

1. (currently amended) A method for ~~enhanced~~ synthesis of biological macromolecules ~~in vitro~~, the method comprising:

synthesizing said biological macromolecules in a cell-free reaction mixture comprising an antifoam agent.

2. (original) The method of Claim 1, wherein said synthesis of biological macromolecules comprises translation of mRNA to produce polypeptides.

3. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said synthesis also comprises transcription of mRNA from a DNA template.

4. (original) The method of Claim 2, wherein said reaction mix comprises a volume of greater than about 15  $\mu$ l.

5. (original) The method of Claim 2, wherein said reaction mix comprises a volume of greater than about 100  $\mu$ l.

6. (currently amended) The method of ~~Claim 4~~ Claim 5, wherein said reaction has a yield that is at least about 90% of the yield in a comparable small scale reaction.

7. (currently amended) A reaction mixture for ~~synthesis of biological macromolecules in vitro~~, cell-free synthesis of biological macromolecules, the improvement comprising:

including an antifoam agent in a cell-free reaction mixture for said synthesis of biological macromolecules ~~an antifoam agent~~.

8. (original) The reaction mixture of Claim 7, wherein said reaction mix comprises a volume of greater than about 15  $\mu$ l.

9. (original) The reaction mixture of Claim 7, wherein said reaction mix comprises a volume of greater than about 100  $\mu$ l.

10. (currently amended) The reaction mixture of ~~Claim 7~~ Claim 9, wherein said reaction generates a yield that is at least about 90% of the yield in a comparable small scale reaction.

11 (new) The method of Claim 1, wherein the anti-foam agent is present at a concentration of at least about 0.00007%, and not more than about 0.007% by weight.

12. (new) The method of Claim 11, wherein the anti-foam agent is a block copolymer that provide defoaming/antifoaming action by forming an insoluble monolayer at the air/water interface of the foam.

13. (new) A method for synthesis of biological macromolecules, the method comprising:  
synthesizing said biological macromolecules in a cell free reaction mixture comprising:  
a cell extract; a template for production of the macromolecule; monomers for the macromolecule to be synthesized; and such co-factors, enzymes and other reagents that are necessary for the synthesis; and an anti-foam agent at a concentration of at least about 0.00007%, and not more than about 0.007% by weight.

14. (new) The reaction mixture of Claim 7, wherein the anti-foam agent is present at a concentration of at least about 0.00007%, and not more than about 0.007% by weight.

15. (new) The reaction mixture of Claim 7, wherein the anti-foam agent is a block copolymer that provide defoaming/antifoaming action by forming an insoluble monolayer at the air/water interface of the foam.

16. (new) A reaction mixture for cell-free synthesis of biological macromolecules, comprising:

a cell extract; a template for production of the macromolecule; monomers for the macromolecule to be synthesized; and such co-factors, enzymes and other reagents that are necessary for the synthesis; and an anti-foam agent at a concentration of at least about 0.00007%, and not more than about 0.007% by weight; and

an anti-foam agent at a concentration of at least about 0.00007%, and not more than about 0.007% by weight.